The ongoing democratization processes in Sub-Saharan Africa are taking place in a context characterized by high levels of poverty and inequality, the weakness of governance institutions, and strong external pressures which are resulting in everincreasing policy conditionalities. In Southern Africa these issues are closely linked to the efforts of the post-colonial states aimed at regulating and defining land access and the institutions of local governance in the rural areas. The consequence of this process has been the re-statement of the idea of a bifurcated state, based on dual forms of citizenship, national and local-ethnic, that has contributed to the crisis of State institutions. The answer to this crisis has to take into consideration both processes of institution building and issues of local development and access to and control of key resources, such as land. The extensive debate about the land question affects most of the Southern Africa countries and in particular Zimbabwe. The latter is an emblematic case of the complex relations between democracy and access to resources in Southern Africa. The conference is organized within the framework of the Research Project of National Interest (PRIN) 2010/11 on "State, pluralism and change in Africa", co-funded by the Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research.

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## CENTRO DIPARTIMENTALE DI Studi Storici e politici su africa e medio oriente

IN COLLABORAZIONE CON: Dipartimento di Scienze politiche e sociali Campus di Forli Scuola di Scienze politiche - Vicepresidenza di Forl Rivista Afriche e orienti

## CONFERENZA INTERNAZIONALE

## STATE, LAND AND DEMOCRACY IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

Venerdì, 18 ottobre 2013

Aula 1.3
Scuola di Scienze Politiche
Vicepresidenza di Forlì
via Giacomo della Torre, 1- Forlì

con il contributo di:

Morning session 9.00-12.30

**Opening Address** 

Chair: Pierluigi Valsecchi, University of Pavia

Introductory remarks **Anna Maria Gentili,** University of Bologna

An Unfinished Agenda in Neoliberal Context?
State, Land and Democracy in Malawi
Blessings Chinsinga, University of Malawi

The Political Limits of Neoliberal Development: Decentralization and Land Reform in Tanzania Arrigo Pallotti, University of Bologna

Land and Democracy in Zambia Federico Battera, University of Trieste

Is There a Land Issue in Mozambique? State, Land and Labour in Historical Perspective Corrado Tornimbeni, University of Bologna Afternoon Session 14.30-18.00

**Chair: M. Cristina Ercolessi**, University L'Orientale, Naples

State and Land in Zimbabwe in Historical Perspective

Mario Zamponi, University of Bologna

The Fast Track Land Reform Programme and Its Effects in Zimbabwe lan Scoones, Institute of Development Studies, Brighton

Women and Land Reform: Lessons from Zimbabwe

Rudo Gaidzanwa, University of Zimbabwe

The New Agrarian Question - The Meaning of Zimbabwe's Land Reform Programme in Regional Context

Padraig Carmody, Trinity College, Dublin